

## THE ERYTHRAE HOARD FROM GERMIYAN VILLAGE, ÇEŞME

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The hoard was found in April 2002 in the village of Germiyan in the Çeşme district of İzmir province in western Turkey. It was subsequently acquired by purchase by the. The discovery was made by accident while the foundations for a water supply tank were being dug in the village. Initially 43 coins were uncovered by the workmen, who promptly informed the village headman, and he in turn reported the news to the Çeşme Museum. When staff from the museum arrived, they immediately realized that the coins belonged to a hoard and so initiated a rescue dig and a careful sieving of all the earth that had already been excavated. This work, together with a search amongst the workmen, produced another 185 coins, making a total of 228 (see **Fig. 1:** View of hoard in situ).

Germiyan is only 8 km distant from the village of Ildırı, the site of ancient Erythrae. The discovery of a large hoard of bronzes so close to their place of origin is of particular interest since it suggests that there was little chance for dispersion before the coins were buried. The hoard comprises 1 silver hemidrachm and 227 small bronzes known as the 'trichalkon' series. Early publications of the bronze coinage of Erythrae placed this series between 300 and 200 BC (BMC Ionia, pp. 128-131, nos. 104-125; SNG von Aulock 1954-1964), but a more recent study by Philip Kinns (P. Kinns, *Studies in the Coinage of of Ionia: Erythrae, Teos, Lebedus, Colophon c. 400-30 BC*. Unpublished PhD Dissertation, University of Cambridge, 1980, pp. 144-8 and 465-7) has convincingly argued that the coins can be dated to 240-230 BC.

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The details of the hoard were recorded during a visit to Çeşme Museum in September 2002. I wish to thank Sn. Emrullah Karaturgut, the Director of the Çeşme Museum, for permission to publish this report. During my stay I was also greatly assisted by Gamze Aliefendioğlu and all the staff at the museum. In addition, I am grateful to Richard Ashton and Chris Lightfoot for their help during the preparation of this publication.

The silver hemidrachm has the head of a young Herakles on the obverse (BMC Ionia, p. 128, 101), while on the reverse there are the letters EPY inscribed above a monogram, all within an oak wreath. This reverse type appears to be unknown.

The 227 bronze coins divide unevenly into two obverse types (BMC Ionia, p. 129, 104-116). - one of 200 specimens with the head of a young Herakles wearing a lion's skin headdress, the other of 27 specimens with the head of Dionysos wearing an ivy wreath. The reverse types of the two groups are similar, each bearing the letters EPY and the name and patronymic of a magistrate, but the Dionysos type also has a bunch of grapes to the right of the letters EPY. The Herakles type provides the names of 12 different magistrates, while 11 of the same names appear on specimens of the Dionysos type; only the issue with the name ΒΑΤΑΚΟΣ ΠΑΡΑΜΑΝΟΥ is not duplicated in the Dionysos group. In addition, one of the coins of the Herakles type is preserved in such poor condition that it has not been possible to read the magistrates' name on the reverse.

The total weight of the hoard is 739.68 g. Excluding the single silver hemidrachm (2.25 g.), the weight of the 227 bronze coins comes to 737.43 g. Of these the lightest is the badly preserved example of the Herakles type (cat. no. 201), which weighs only 2.00 g, while the heaviest weighs 4.64 g (cat. no. 88). For the Herakles type, therefore, the average weight is 3.26 g; that for the Dionysos type is slightly less, 3.16 g.

An attempt has been made to find die-links within the two main types, based on details such as the formation of the letters on the reverse and, in the case of the Dionysos type, the shape, size and orientation of the bunch of grapes. However, obverse die-links within each main group between issues of different magistrates have not been noted. There are, therefore, 23 different groups within which die-links have been found.

**Magistrates' names on the Herakles type :**

Group I. ΑΓΑΣΙΚΛΕΣ ΑΝΤΙΠΑΤΡΟΥ (8 coins, catalogue nos. 2-9)

Group II. ΑΠΟΛΛΩΝΙΟΣ ΑΠΟΛΟΔΟΤΟΥ (20 coins, catalogue nos. 10-29)

Group III. ΑΠΟΛΛΩΝΟΔΟΤΟΣ ΗΡΑΚΛΕΙΤΟΥ (17 coins, catalogue nos. 30-46)

- Group IV. ΑΥΤΟΝΟΜΟΣ ΑΥΤΟΝΟΜΟΥ (32 coins, catalogue nos. 47-78)
- Group V. ΒΑΤΑΚΟΣ ΠΑΡΑΜΟΝΟΥ (9 coins, catalogue nos. 79-87)
- Group VI. ΓΝΑΤΟΣ ΕΚΑΤΩΝΥΜΟΥ (7 coins, catalogue nos. 88-94)
- Group VII. ΔΑΜΑΛΗΣ ΑΡΧΕΑΝΑΚΤΟΣ (20 coins, catalogue nos. 95-114)
- Group VIII. ΔΙΟΝΥΣΙΟΣ ΙΑΤΡΟΚΛΕΟΥΣ (20 coins, catalogue nos. 115-134)
- Group IX. ΕΡΜΩΝ ΔΙΟΦΑΝΤΟΥ (4 coins, catalogue nos. 135-138)
- Group X. ΜΗΤΡΑΣ ΔΑΜΑΛΟΥ (18 coins, catalogue nos. 139-156)
- Group XI. ΠΟΛΥΚΡΙΤΟΣ ΠΟΛΥΚΡΙΤΟΥ (27 coins, catalogue nos. 157-183)
- Group XII. ΦΙΛΩΝ ΗΡΟΣΩΝΤΟΣ (17 coins, catalogue nos. 184-200)

**Magistrates' names on the Dionysos type :**

- Group I. ΑΓΑΣΙΚΛΕΣ ΑΝΤΙΠΑΤΡΟΥ (2 coins, catalogue nos. 202-203)
- Group II. ΑΠΟΛΛΩΝΙΟΣ ΑΠΟΛΟΔΟΤΟΥ (3 coins, catalogue nos. 204-206)
- Group III. ΑΠΟΛΛΩΝΟΔΟΤΟΣ ΗΡΑΚΛΕΙΤΟΥ (2 coins, catalogue nos. 207-208)
- Group IV. ΑΥΤΟΝΟΜΟΣ ΑΥΤΟΝΟΜΟΥ (1 coins, catalogue nos. 209)
- Group V. ΓΝΑΤΟΣ ΕΚΑΤΩΝΥΜΟΥ (4 coins, catalogue nos. 210-213)
- Group VI. ΔΑΜΑΛΗΣ ΑΡΧΕΑΝΑΚΤΟΣ (2 coins, catalogue nos. 214-215)
- Group VII. ΔΙΟΝΥΣΙΟΣ ΙΑΤΡΟΚΛΕΟΥΣ (1 coin, catalogue nos. 216)
- Group VIII. ΕΡΜΩΝ ΔΙΟΦΑΝΤΟΥ (4 coins, catalogue nos. 217-220)
- Group IX. ΜΗΤΡΑΣ ΔΑΜΑΛΟΥ (3 coins, catalogue nos. 222-223)
- Group X. ΠΟΛΥΚΡΙΤΟΣ ΠΟΛΥΚΡΙΤΟΥ (2 coins, catalogue nos. 224-225)
- Group XI. ΦΙΛΩΝ ΗΡΟΣΩΝΤΟΣ (3 coins, catalogue nos. 226-228)

## CATALOGUE

*Circa B.C. 300 - 200*

1. AR Hemidrachm.

Obv. Head of young Heracles right, wearing lionskin : border of dots.

Rev. **EPY** and magistrate monogram : the whole in oak-wreath.

Inv. 1, 2.25 g, 13 mm, 12h

Ref. Kinns, ? ; as BMC Ionia, p. 128, 101 (obverse similar).

### **Herakles Type** (AE trichalkon, 201 coins)

*Obv.* Head of young Herakles right, wearing lion's skin headdress; border of dots.

*Rev.* Magistrate's name in two to four lines. **EPY** below or above.

*B.C. 240-230*

#### *Group 1.* ΑΓΑΣΙΚΛΗΣ ΑΝΤΙΠΑΤΡΟΥ

(8 examples, 5 OD and 2 RD)

2 OD 1 / RD 1, Inv. 67, 3.44 g, 16 mm, 12h

3 OD 2 / RD 1 Inv. 175, 3.13 g, 18 mm, 12h

4 OD 3 / RD 2, Inv. 48, 2.82 g, 17 mm, 12h

5 OD 3 / RD 2, Inv. 83, 2.74 g, 17 mm, 12h

6 OD 4 / RD 1, Inv. 119, 2.76 g, 15 mm, 12h

7 OD 4 / RD 1, Inv. 174, 2.33 g, 16 mm, 12h

8 OD 5 / RD 1, Inv. 206, 3.18 g, 16 mm, 12h

9 OD 5 / RD 1, Inv. 224, 2.69 g, 16 mm, 12h

Ref. Kinns, 214; as BMC Ionia, 103-105; SNG von Aulock, 1956.;  
Betancourt, Erythrae, 31-32.

*Group 2. ΑΠΟΛΛΩΝΙΟΣ ΑΠΟΛΛΟΔΟΤΟΥ*  
(20 examples, 6 OD and 10 RD)

- 10 OD 1 / RD 1, Inv. 52, 3.16 g, 17 mm, 5h
  - 11 OD 1 / RD 2, Inv. 61, 3.12 g, 17 mm, 12h
  - 12 OD 1 / RD 2, Inv. 71, 3.26 g, 18 mm, 12h
  - 13 OD 1 / RD 3, Inv. 69, 3.21 g, 16 mm, 12h
  - 14 OD 1 / RD 4, Inv. 128, 3.26 g, 17 mm, 12h
  - 15 OD 2 / RD 5, Inv. 60, 3.20 g, 17 mm, 12h
  - 16 OD 2 / RD 6, Inv. 194, 3.01 g, 17 mm, 12h
  - 17 OD 2 / RD 7, Inv. 202, 3.33 g, 17 mm, 12h
  - 18 OD 2 / RD 7, Inv. 219, 3.66 g, 17 mm, 4h
  - 19 OD 3 / RD 1, Inv. 96, 3.36 g, 17 mm, 12h
  - 20 OD 3 / RD 8, Inv. 183, 3.56 g, 17 mm, 6h
  - 21 OD 4 / RD 8, Inv. 76, 3.16 g, 16 mm, 5h
  - 22 OD 4 / RD 9, Inv. 91, 3.37 g, 17 mm, 12h
  - 23 OD 4 / RD 2, Inv. 95, 3.38 g, 17 mm, 6h
  - 24 OD 5 / RD 10, Inv. 103, 3.95 g, 15 mm, 5h
  - 25 OD 5 / RD 2, Inv. 195, 3.24 g, 15 mm, 3h
  - 26 OD 6 / RD 1, Inv. 108, 3.54 g, 17 mm, 6h
  - 27 OD 6 / RD 9, Inv. 196, 2.95 g, 16 mm, 6h
  - 28 OD 6 / RD 3, Inv. 201, 2.55 g, 16 mm, 12h
  - 29 OD 6 / RD 1, Inv. 228, 3.32 g, 17 mm, 12h
- Ref. Kinns, 217; as BMC Ionia, 106.

*Group 3. ΑΠΟΛΛΩΝΟΔΟΤΟΣ ΗΡΑΚΛΕΙΤΟΣ*

(17 examples, 9 OD and 3 RD)

- 30 OD 1 / RD 1, Inv. 40, 2.95 g, 16 mm, 12h  
 31 OD 2 / RD 2, Inv. 72, 3.77 g, 16 mm, 12h  
 32 OD 3 / RD 2, Inv. 121, 4.27 g, 17 mm, 12h  
 33 OD 4 / RD 3, Inv. 124, 3.44 g, 15 mm, 12h  
 34 OD 5 / RD 2, Inv. 184, 2.78 g, 16 mm, 12h  
 35 OD 6 / RD 1, Inv. 38, 3.02 g, 16 mm, 12h  
 36 OD 6 / RD 1, Inv. 49, 3.27 g, 16 mm, 12h  
 37 OD 7 / RD 3, Inv. 50, 3.14 g, 15 mm, 12h  
 38 OD 7 / RD 1, Inv. 63, 3.44 g, 17 mm, 12h  
 39 OD 8 / RD 1, Inv. 190, 2.99 g, 16 mm, 12h  
 40 OD 8 / RD 2, Inv. 205, 3.01 g, 16 mm, 12h  
 41 OD 9 / RD 2, Inv. 65, 2.81 g, 15 mm, 12h  
 42 OD 9 / RD 2, Inv. 70, 3.40 g, 16 mm, 12h  
 43 OD 9 / RD 2, Inv. 74, 3.01 g, 16 mm, 12h  
 44 OD 9 / RD 3, Inv. 82, 3.35 g, 15 mm, 12h  
 45 OD 9 / RD 3, Inv. 168, 2.90 g, 15 mm, 12h  
 46 OD 9 / RD 3, Inv. 213, 3.35 g, 15 mm, 12h  
 Ref. Kinns, 210; as BMC Ionia, 107; SNG von Aulock, 1958.

*Group 4. ΑΥΤΟΝΟΜΟΣ ΑΥΤΟΝΟΜΟΥ*

(32 examples, 2 OD and 6 RD)

- 47 OD 1 / RD 1, Inv. 41, 4.32 g, 16 mm, 12h  
 48 OD 1 / RD 1, Inv. 106, 3.01 g, 16 mm, 6h  
 49 OD 1 / RD 2, Inv. 118, 4.02 g, 17 mm, 12h

- 50 OD 1 / RD 1, Inv. 140, 3.75 g, 16 mm, 6h  
51 OD 1 / RD 3, Inv. 143, 3.63 g, 15 mm, 6h  
52 OD 1 / RD 3, Inv. 148, 3.77 g, 16 mm, 6h  
53 OD 1 / RD 4, Inv. 155, 4.08 g, 16 mm, 3h  
54 OD 1 / RD 2, Inv. 159, 3.11 g, 16 mm, 6h  
55 OD 1 / RD 3, Inv. 162, 2.48 g, 16 mm, 12h  
56 OD 1 / RD 3, Inv. 164, 3.15 g, 15 mm, 4h  
57 OD 1 / RD 4, Inv. 191, 3.65 g, 16 mm, 3h  
58 OD 1 / RD 3, Inv. 218, 3.60 g, 16 mm, 3h  
59 OD 2 / RD 1, Inv. 31, 3.32 g, 15 mm, 5h  
60 OD 2 / RD 3, Inv. 35, 3.91 g, 15 mm, 8h  
61 OD 2 / RD 4, Inv. 39, 2.76 g, 16 mm, 6h  
62 OD 2 / RD 4, Inv. 46, 3.21 g, 16 mm, 12h  
63 OD 2 / RD 4, Inv. 88, 3.65 g, 16 mm, 12h  
64 OD 2 / RD 2, Inv. 104, 3.58 g, 17 mm, 6h  
65 OD 2 / RD 1, Inv. 107, 3.08 g, 15 mm, 2h  
66 OD 2 / RD 5, Inv. 115, 2.97 g, 15 mm, 6h  
67 OD 2 / RD 1, Inv. 116, 3.18 g, 16 mm, 12h  
68 OD 2 / RD 4, Inv. 122, 2.73 g, 16 mm, 2h  
69 OD 2 / RD 4, Inv. 123, 2.57 g, 16 mm, 6h  
70 OD 2 / RD 3, Inv. 126, 3.42 g, 16 mm, 12h  
71 OD 2 / RD 3, Inv. 157, 2.95 g, 17 mm, 12h  
72 OD 2 / RD 4, Inv. 170, 2.92 g, 17 mm, 12h  
73 OD 2 / RD 2, Inv. 176, 2.50 g, 16 mm, 6h  
74 OD 2 / RD 5, Inv. 199, 3.16 g, 15 mm, 12h  
75 OD 2 / RD 5, Inv. 212, 3.50 g, 15 mm, 2h  
76 OD 2 / RD 4, Inv. 215, 3.99 g, 17 mm, 6h  
77 OD 2 / RD 2, Inv. 222, 2.77 g, 16 mm, 6h  
78 OD 2 / RD 5, Inv. 226, 3.77 g, 16 mm, 5h  
Ref. Kinns, 218. ; as BMC Ionia, 108.

*Group 5. ΒΑΤΑΚΟΣ ΠΑΡΑΜΟΝΟΥ*

(9 examples, 3 OD and 2 RD)

- 79 OD 1 / RD 1, Inv. 44, 3.34 g, 16 mm, 12h  
 80 OD 1 / RD 1, Inv. 45, 3.08 g, 16 mm, 12h  
 81 OD 2 / RD 1, Inv. 62, 3.20 g, 17 mm, 12h  
 82 OD 2 / RD 1, Inv. 151, 2.74 g, 16 mm, 12h  
 83 OD 2 / RD 2, Inv. 217, 3.49 g, 15 mm, 12h  
 84 OD 3 / RD 2, Inv. 84, 3.81 g, 15 mm, 6h  
 85 OD 3 / RD 2, Inv. 132, 3.48 g, 16 mm, 6h  
 86 OD 3 / RD 2, Inv. 153, 3.18 g, 14 mm, 12h  
 87 OD 3 / RD 2, Inv. 154, 3.84 g, 15 mm, 12h

Ref. Kinns, 209; as BMC Ionia, 109; SNG von Aulock, 1957.; Betancourt, Erythrae, 33.

*Group 6. ΓΝΑΤΟΣ ΕΚΑΤΟΝΥΜΟΥ*

(7 examples, 5 OD and 7 RD)

- 88 OD 1 / RD 1, Inv. 32, 4.64 g, 16 mm, 11h  
 89 OD 2 / RD 4, Inv. 113, 3.23 g, 17 mm, 12h  
 90 OD 3 / RD 7, Inv. 221, 2.64 g, 15 mm, 12h  
 91 OD 4 / RD 1, Inv. 59, 4.31 g, 16 mm, 12h  
 92 OD 4 / RD 3, Inv. 94, 2.64 g, 16 mm, 12h  
 93 OD 5 / RD 5, Inv. 185, 2.71 g, 18 mm, 12h  
 94 OD 5 / RD 6, Inv. 216, 3.38 g, 17 mm, 12h

Ref. Kinns, 213; as BMC Ionia, 110; SNG von Aulock, 1959.



*Group 7. ΔΑΜΑΛΗΣ ΑΡΧΕΑΝΑΚΤΟΣ*

(20 examples, 10 OD and 10 RD)

- 95 OD 1 / RD 1, Inv. 27, 2.71 g, 16 mm, 12h  
 96 OD 2 / RD 2, Inv. 28, 3.18 g, 15 mm, 12h  
 97 OD 3 / RD 9, Inv. 178, 3.18 g, 16 mm, 12h  
 98 OD 4 / RD 6, Inv. 182, 3.15 g, 15 mm, 12h  
 99 OD 5 / RD 3, Inv. 51, 2.77 g, 15 mm, 12h  
 100 OD 5 / RD 10, Inv. 189, 2.85 g, 16 mm, 12h  
 101 OD 6 / RD 10, Inv. 42, 3.57 g, 15 mm, 12h  
 102 OD 6 / RD 9, Inv. 150, 3.73 g, 15 mm, 12h  
 103 OD 7 / RD 10, Inv. 109, 2.86 g, 16 mm, 12h  
 104 OD 7 / RD 5, Inv. 144, 3.19 g, 17 mm, 6h  
 105 OD 8 / RD 10, Inv. 165, 3.18 g, 15 mm, 12h  
 106 OD 8 / RD 9, Inv. 220, 2.85 g, 15 mm, 12h  
 107 OD 9 / RD 7, Inv. 78, 3.06 g, 15 mm, 12h  
 108 OD 9 / RD 8, Inv. 92, 3.58 g, 15 mm, 12h  
 109 OD 9 / RD 10, Inv. 101, 3.98 g, 15 mm, 12h  
 110 OD 9 / RD 9, Inv. 149, 3.60 g, 17 mm, 12h  
 111 OD 10 / RD 3, Inv. 114, 3.12 g, 16 mm, 12h  
 112 OD 10 / RD 8, Inv. 167, 2.49 g, 16 mm, 12h  
 113 OD 10 / RD 7, Inv. 171, 3.06 g, 16 mm, 12h  
 114 OD 10 / RD 10, Inv. 179, 3.64 g, 15 mm, 12h

Ref. Kinns, 212.; as BMC Ionia, 111.; SNG von Aulock, 1960.;

Betancourt, Erythrae, 30

*Group 8. ΔΙΟΝΥΣΙΟΣ ΙΑΤΡΟΚΛΕΟΥΣ*

(20 examples, 10 OD and 8 RD)

- 115 OD 1 / RD 8, Inv. 47, 3.19 g, 17 mm, 12h  
 116 OD 2 / RD 6, Inv. 53, 3.20 g, 16 mm, 12h  
 117 OD 3 / RD 5, Inv. 129, 3.54 g, 16 mm, 12h  
 118 OD 4 / RD 6, Inv. 137, 2.96 g, 15 mm, 12h  
 119 OD 5 / RD 4, Inv. 169, 3.25 g, 16 mm, 12h  
 120 OD 6 / RD 1, Inv. 58, 3.27 g, 16 mm, 6h  
 121 OD 6 / RD 8, Inv. 163, 2.98 g, 16 mm, 12h  
 122 OD 7 / RD 4, Inv. 75, 3.39 g, 17 mm, 12h  
 123 OD 7 / RD 7, Inv. 135, 3.12 g, 17 mm, 12h  
 124 OD 8 / RD 6, Inv. 90, 3.43 g, 16 mm, 12h  
 125 OD 8 / RD 2, Inv. 127, 3.54 g, 16 mm, 12h  
 126 OD 9 / RD 8, Inv. 43, 3.81 g, 17 mm, 12h  
 127 OD 9 / RD 6, Inv. 73, 3.27 g, 17 mm, 12h  
 128 OD 9 / RD 5, Inv. 85, 3.88 g, 15 mm, 12h  
 129 OD 10 / RD 8, Inv. 33, 3.15 g, 17 mm, 12h  
 130 OD 10 / RD 7, Inv. 80, 3.53 g, 17 mm, 6h  
 131 OD 10 / RD 3, Inv. 141, 3.81 g, 17 mm, 6h  
 132 OD 10 / RD 7, Inv. 142, 3.96 g, 17 mm, 6h  
 133 OD 10 / RD 7, Inv. 187, 2.58 g, 18 mm, 12h  
 134 OD 10 / RD 8, Inv. 188, 4.06 g, 18 mm, 12h  
 Ref. Kinns, 215; as BMC Ionia, 112.

*Group 9. ΕΡΜΟΝ ΔΙΟΦΑΝΤΟΥ*

(4 examples, 4 OD and 4 RD)

- 135 OD 1 / RD 1, Inv. 86, 3.32 g, 15 mm, 12h  
136 OD 2 / RD 2, Inv. 105, 4.46 g, 16 mm, 12h  
137 OD 3 / RD 3, Inv. 146, 3.50 g, 15 mm, 12h  
138 OD 4 / RD 4, Inv. 160, 3.47 g, 16 mm, 12h  
Ref. Kinns, 211. ; as BMC Ionia, 113.

*Group 10. ΜΗΤΡΑΣ ΔΑΜΑΛΟΥ*

(18 examples, 4 OD and 5 RD)

- 139 OD 1 / RD 1, Inv. 99, 3.37 g, 16 mm, 11h  
140 OD 1 / RD 1, Inv. 136, 3.43 g, 17 mm, 12h  
141 OD 1 / RD 4, Inv. 147, 3.08 g, 15 mm, 12h  
142 OD 2 / RD 1, Inv. 117, 2.53 g, 16 mm, 12h  
143 OD 2 / RD 2, Inv. 145, 3.00 g, 15 mm, 12h  
144 OD 2 / RD 4, Inv. 173, 2.85 g, 16 mm, 12h  
145 OD 3 / RD 2, Inv. 30, 3.93 g, 15 mm, 12h  
146 OD 3 / RD 1, Inv. 36, 3.64 g, 16 mm, 12h  
147 OD 3 / RD 2, Inv. 131, 2.40 g, 16 mm, 12h  
148 OD 3 / RD 2, Inv. 158, 3.63 g, 15 mm, 12h  
149 OD 3 / RD 2, Inv. 186, 2.89 g, 15 mm, 12h  
150 OD 3 / RD 4, Inv. 197, 4.33 g, 16 mm, 12h  
151 OD 4 / RD 3, Inv. 100, 3.15 g, 17 mm, 12h  
152 OD 4 / RD 3, Inv. 134, 3.16 g, 16 mm, 11h  
153 OD 4 / RD 3, Inv. 172, 3.23 g, 16 mm, 12h  
154 OD 4 / RD 3, Inv. 193, 3.48 g, 15 mm, 11h

- 155 OD 4 / RD 3, Inv. 203, 3.30 g, 17 mm, 12h  
156 OD 4 / RD 5, Inv. 223, 3.50 g, 17 mm, 11h  
Ref. Kinns, 207; as BMC Ionia, 114.; Betancourt, Erythrae, 29.

*Group 11. ΠΟΛΥΚΡΙΤΟΣ ΠΟΛΥΚΡΙΤΟΥ*  
(27 examples, 6 OD and 6 RD)

- 157 OD 1 / RD 1, Inv. 97, 3.54 g, 15 mm, 12h  
158 OD 2 / RD 6, Inv. 87, 2.53 g, 16 mm, 12h  
159 OD 2 / RD 2, Inv. 208, 3.00 g, 17 mm, 12h  
160 OD 3 / RD 6, Inv. 111, 3.01 g, 16 mm, 12h  
161 OD 3 / RD 4, Inv. 120, 3.64 g, 15 mm, 12h  
162 OD 3 / RD 4, Inv. 200, 3.52 g, 16 mm, 12h  
163 OD 4 / RD 4, Inv. 56, 3.55 g, 16 mm, 12h  
164 OD 4 / RD 1, Inv. 68, 3.09 g, 14 mm, 12h  
165 OD 4 / RD 2, Inv. 156, 3.32 g, 17 mm, 12h  
166 OD 4 / RD 6, Inv. 177, 3.28 g, 15 mm, 12h  
167 OD 4 / RD 4, Inv. 181, 3.50 g, 16 mm, 12h  
168 OD 4 / RD 6, Inv. 198, 3.58 g, 15 mm, 12h  
169 OD 5 / RD 1, Inv. 57, 3.41 g, 15 mm, 12h  
170 OD 5 / RD 4, Inv. 66, 2.68 g, 15 mm, 12h  
171 OD 5 / RD 1, Inv. 89, 2.96 g, 16 mm, 12h  
172 OD 5 / RD 6, Inv. 112, 3.33 g, 17 mm, 12h  
173 OD 5 / RD 3, Inv. 133, 4.45 g, 17 mm, 11h  
174 OD 5 / RD 5, Inv. 204, 3.05 g, 15 mm, 12h  
175 OD 5 / RD 3, Inv. 207, 3.05 g, 16 mm, 12h  
176 OD 6 / RD 6, Inv. 37, 2.65 g, 15 mm, 12h  
177 OD 6 / RD 1, Inv. 55, 3.33 g, 16 mm, 12h

- 178 OD 6 / RD 6, Inv. 130, 2.87 g, 17 mm, 12h  
 179 OD 6 / RD 3, Inv. 161, 3.37 g, 16 mm, 6h  
 180 OD 6 / RD 5, Inv. 180, 3.27 g, 15 mm, 12h  
 181 OD 6 / RD 5, Inv. 209, 2.67 g, 16 mm, 12h  
 182 OD 6 / RD 5, Inv. 210, 3.74 g, 16 mm, 12h  
 183 OD 6 / RD 5, Inv. 225, 2.86 g, 16 mm, 12h  
 Ref. Kinns, 208; as BMC Ionia, 115.; Betancourt, Erythrae, 25-28.

*Group 12. ΦΙΛΩΝ ΗΡΟΣΩΝΤΟΣ*

(17 examples, 12 OD and 5 RD)

- 184 OD 1 / RD 1, Inv. 64, 2.89 g, 17 mm, 12h  
 185 OD 2 / RD 3, Inv. 77, 2.74 g, 17 mm, 12h  
 186 OD 3 / RD 5, Inv. 79, 2.79 g, 14 mm, 12h  
 187 OD 4 / RD 3, Inv. 93, 3.09 g, 16 mm, 12h  
 188 OD 5 / RD 4, Inv. 98, 3.38 g, 15 mm, 12h  
 189 OD 6 / RD 5, Inv. 110, 3.66 g, 16 mm, 12h  
 190 OD 7 / RD 1, Inv. 227, 3.05 g, 16 mm, 12h  
 191 OD 8 / RD 4, Inv. 34, 3.57 g, 18 mm, 12h  
 192 OD 8 / RD 2, Inv. 166, 2.91 g, 15 mm, 12h  
 193 OD 9 / RD 5, Inv. 54, 3.41 g, 16 mm, 12h  
 194 OD 9 / RD 1, Inv. 125, 3.24 g, 15 mm, 12h  
 195 OD 10 / RD 2, Inv. 29, 3.80 g, 15 mm, 12h  
 196 OD 10 / RD 5, Inv. 211, 3.25 g, 16 mm, 12h  
 197 OD 11 / RD 4, Inv. 102, 3.07 g, 16 mm, 12h  
 198 OD 11 / RD 1, Inv. 139, 2.20 g, 17 mm, 12h  
 199 OD 12 / RD 1, Inv. 138, 3.62 g, 16 mm, 12h  
 200 OD 12 / RD 1, Inv. 152, 3.22 g, 17 mm, 12h  
 Ref. Kinns, 216; as BMC Ionia, 116.

**Uncertain**

201 OD -/ RD -, Inv. 214, 2.00 g, 16 mm, 9h Reverse illegible.

**Dionysos Type** (AE trichalkon, 27 coins)

*Obv.* Head of young Dionysos right, wearing ivy-wreath.

*Rev.* Magistrate's name in two to four lines. **EPY** and symbol Bunch of grapes below or above.

*Group 1.* ΑΓΑΣΙΚΛΗΣ ΑΝΤΙΠΙΑΤΡΟΥ

(2 examples, 1 OD and 2 RD)

202 OD 1 / RD 1, Inv. 2, 3.36 g, 16 mm, 12h

203 OD 1 / RD 2, Inv. 19, 3.12 g, 16 mm, 12h

Ref. Kinns, 226; as BMC Ionia, 117.

*Group 2.* ΑΠΟΛΛΩΝΙΟΣ ΑΠΟΛΛΟΔΟΤΟΥ

(3 examples, 1 OD and 2 RD different, nos. 204-206)

204 OD 1 / RD 1, Inv. 5, 3.41 g, 16 mm, 11h

205 OD 1 / RD 1, Inv. 81, 3.41 g, 15 mm, 11h

206 OD 1 / RD 2, Inv. 11, 3.41 g, 15 mm, 11h

Ref. Kinns, 229. ; as BMC Ionia, 118. ; SNG von Aulock, 1961.

*Group 3.* ΑΠΟΛΛΩΝΟΔΟΤΟΣ ΗΡΑΚΛΕΙΤΟΥ

(2 examples, 1 OD and 1 RD different, nos. 207-208)

207 OD 1 / RD 1, Inv. 12, 3.05 g, 16 mm, 12h

208 OD 1 / RD 1, Inv. 24, 3.34 g, 16 mm, 12h

Ref. Kinns, 222. ; as BMC Ionia, 119.

*Group 4. ΑΥΤΟΝΟΜΟΣ ΑΥΤΟΝΟΜΟΥ*

(1 examples, 1 OD and 1 RD different, nos. 209)

209 OD 1 / RD 1, Inv. 6, 4.11 g, 16 mm, 10h

Ref. Kinns, 230. ; as BMC Ionia, 120.

*Group 5. ΓΝΩΤΟΣ ΕΚΑΤΩΝΥΜΟΥ*

(4 examples, 4 OD and 4 RD different, nos. 210-213)

210 OD 1 / RD 1, Inv. 8, 3.66 g, 16 mm, 12h

211 OD 2 / RD 2, Inv. 17, 2.88 g, 17 mm, 12h

212 OD 3 / RD 3, Inv. 20, 2.91 g, 16 mm, 12h

213 OD 4 / RD 4, Inv. 21, 3.54 g, 17 mm, 12h

Ref. Kinns, 225. ; as BMC Ionia, 122.

*Group 6. ΔΑΜΑΛΗΣ ΑΡΧΕΑΝΑΚΤΟΣ*

(2 examples, 2 OD and 2 RD different, nos. 214-215)

214 OD 1 / RD 1, Inv. 13, 3.12 g, 14 mm, 5h

215 OD 2 / RD 2, Inv. 23, 2.55 g, 15 mm, 6h

Ref. Kinns, 224; as Weber, 5955.

*Group 7. ΔΙΟΝΥΣΙΟΣ ΙΑΤΡΟΚΛΕΟΥΣ*

(1 examples, 1 OD and 1 RD different, nos. 216)

216 OD 1 / RD 1, Inv. 22, 3.14 g, 16 mm, 12h

Ref. Kinns, 227; as BMC Ionia, 123.; Betancourt, Erythrae, 35.

*Group 8. ΕΡΜΟΝ ΔΙΟΦΑΝΤΟΥ*

(4 examples, 2 OD and 4 RD different, nos. 217-220)

217 OD 1 / RD 1, Inv. 14, 2.79 g, 14 mm, 12h

218 OD 1 / RD 2, Inv. 18, 2.61 g, 15 mm, 12h

219 OD 2 / RD 3, Inv. 26, 2.42 g, 14 mm, 12h

220 OD 2 / RD 4, Inv. 192, 4.10 g, 15 mm, 12h

Ref. Kinns, 223; as BMC Ionia, 124.

*Group 9. ΜΗΤΡΑΣ ΔΑΜΑΛΟΥ*

(3 examples, 1 OD and 2 RD different, nos. 221-223)

221 OD 1 / RD 1, Inv. 3, 3.64 g, 17 mm, 12h

222 OD 1 / RD 2, Inv. 4, 2.94 g, 15 mm, 11h

223 OD 1 / RD 2, Inv. 10, 2.97 g, 16 mm, 12h

Ref. Kinns, 219; as Weber 5956.; Betancourt, Erythrae, 34.

*Group 10. ΠΟΛΥΚΡΙΤΟΣ ΠΟΛΥΚΡΙΤΟΥ*

(2 examples, 2 OD and 2 RD different, nos. 224-225)

224 OD 1 / RD 1, Inv. 9, 2.23 g, 15 mm, 12h

225 OD 2 / RD 2, Inv. 25, 2.45 g, 14 mm, 12h

Ref. Kinns, 220; as BMC Ionia, 125.

*Group 11. ΦΙΛΟΝ ΗΡΟΣΟΝΤΟΣ*

(3 Exemplare, 1 OD and 2 RD different, nos. 226-228)

226 OD 1 / RD 1, Inv. 7, 3.33 g, 15 mm, 12h

227 OD 1 / RD 1, Inv. 16, 2.77 g, 15 mm, 12h

228 OD 1 / RD 2, Inv. 15, 3.89 g, 14 mm, 12h

Ref. Kinns, 228; as SNG Cop., 658.





