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Bryodiversity of Eflani District of Karabük Province

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Abstract

Eflani district of the Karabük province selected as the study area is located Western Black Sea Region. Three field excursions have been made in different seasons between October 2017 to April 2019 in the study area. Bryophyte specimens were collected from 30 different habitats and ecosystems such as steppes, forests, riparian, farmlands, wetlands etc. vegetation. Approximately 500 specimens have been collected, examined under stereo and light microscopes, and identified using related literature. 156 specific and infraspecific bryophyte taxa (15 liverworts and 141 mosses) were found in the visited localities. Among them, 21 taxa were reported from Karabük province for the first time and *Lewinskya acuminata* (H.Philib.) F.Lara, Garilleti & Goffinet was new for A2 grid square. These taxa were listed according to taxonomic hierarchy with locality, habitat, and substrate information.

Key words: Bryophyte, flora, Eflani, Karabük, Turkey

Karabük İli, Eflani İlçesi'nin Briyofit Çeşitliliği

Öz

Çalışma alanı olarak seçilen Karabük İli, Eflani İlçesi, Batı Karadeniz Bölgesi sınırları içerisinde yer almaktadır. Çalışma alanına Ekim 2017-Nisan 2019 tarihleri arasında farklı sezonlarda 3 arazi gezisi düzenlenmiştir. Briyofit örnekleri; step, orman, dere kenarları, sulak alanlar, tarım arazileri gibi. farklı habitat ve ekosistemleri içeren 30 farklı lokaliteden toplanmıştır. Toplanan yaklaşık 500 örnek, ışık ve stereo mikroskop altında ilgili yayınlar kullanılarak teşhis edilmiştir. Ziyaret edilen lokalitelerden tür ve türaltı kategoride 156 briyofit taksonu (15 ciğerotu ve 141 karayosunu) tespit edilmiştir. Bunlardan 21 tanesi Karabük ilinden ilk defa bildirilirken, *Lewinskya acuminata* (H.Philib.) F.Lara, Garilleti & Goffinet türü A2 karesinden ilk kez kaydedilmiştir. Bulunan taksonlar sistemik hiyerarşiye uygun olarak lokalite, habitat ve substrat bilgileri ile birlikte listelenmiştir.

Anahtar kelimeler: Briyofit, flora, Eflani, Karabük, Türkiye.

1. Introduction:

Bryophytes are a primitive and non-tracheophyte group of land plants. They are dominant plants of some ecosystems and have a worldwide

distribution, from the equator to the poles. This group includes 20.000-25.000 species and a very important role in their ecosystems (Glime, 2021).

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Turkey inhabits approximately 1000 bryophyte species. This number indicates that Turkey has the highest biodiversity among the Southwest Asian countries (Kürschner and Frey, 2020). Because of different habitat types, geology, soil types, topography, climates, and also its biogeographic location, Turkey has the potential of hosting a vast amount of bryophyte species with different ecological requirements. Thus, many new bryophyte records, have been reported the different localities of northern part of the country, in recent years (Gözcü et al., 2019; Özenoğlu et al., 2019; Ursavaş and Keçeli, 2019; Ursavaş and Işın, 2019; Erata and Batan, 2020; Abay et al., 2021; Erata et al., 2021; Unan and Ören, 2021; Unan et al., 2021; Ursavaş et al., 2021). It is seen that even from Northern Turkey, where many bryofloristical studies have been carried out, new records are still

being given. These areas are characterized by oceanic or rainy Mediterranean climate and related to bryologist researchers' workplace. From this point of view, in order to achieve a better understanding of the bryofloristical structure of Turkey, floristically unstudied parts of the country with different ecosystems and climate conditions should be promptly investigated in detail.

2. The Study Area

The study area, Eflani is a district of the Karabük province located in the Northern West Black Sea region (Fig. 1). The district covers an area of 536 km², and the altitude is 910 m a.s.l. at the city center. The population density of Eflani is fairly low, the population of the city center is approximately 2240, while the total population is 9700 including villages (URL 1).

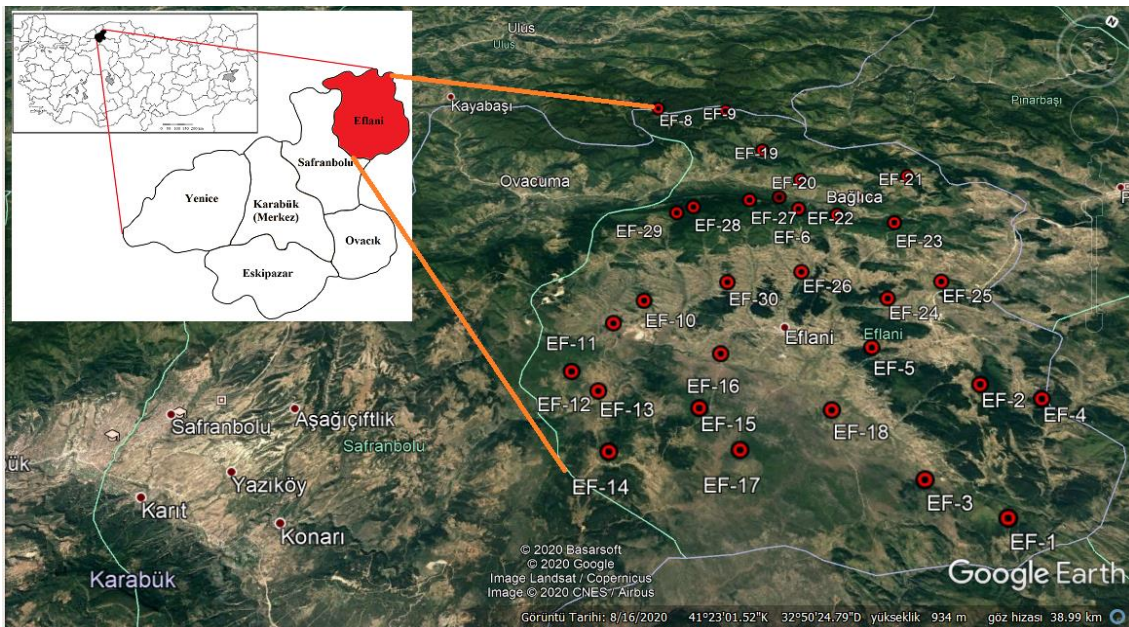


Fig. 1. The map of the Eflani district and collecting points.

The study area is located in the climatic transition zone: northern parts of the district are cool and rainy, and southern parts are relatively hot and dry. According to Köppen-Geiger classification, Eflani climate has Cfb type climate. This climate type is characterized by warm winters and summers, and precipitation throughout the year. The annual average temperature is around 9.9 °C, and the annual average precipitation is around 716 mm (Arslan, 2021). Considering the distribution of precipitation according to the seasons, it is listed as 223 mm in winter, 205 mm in spring, 149 mm in autumn and 139 mm in summer, and the precipitation regime is Eastern Mediterranean 1st type, KIYS, (Winter, Spring, Summer, Fall) (Akman, 1999).

Eflani has different ecosystems and habitats. Approximately 40% of the district consists of agricultural areas, 43% forests, 6% meadows and pastures, 10% settlements and other areas (steppe, rocky areas etc.) (URL 2). *Pinus nigra* subsp. *pallasiana* (Lamb.) Holmboe, *Abies nordmanniana* subsp. *equi-trojani* (Asch. & Sint. ex Boiss.) Coode & Cullen, *Quercus* sp. L., *Carpinus betulus* L., *Fagus orientalis* Lipsky, *Pinus sylvestris* L., *Juniperus* sp. L. are dominant trees in the forests. The other woody plants are *Alnus glutinosa* (L.) Gaertn., *Corylus avellana* L., *Carpinus betulus* L., *Cornus mas* L., *Pyracantha coccinea* M.Roem., *Populus tremula* L., *P.nigra* L., *Salix* sp. L., *Crataegus* sp. L..

The main rocks types are respectively clastic, clastic and carbonate, neritic limestone, carbonate and clastic (dated back to Middle Devonian - Lower Carboniferous), carbonate and clastic rocks (dated back to Ordovician - Lower Devonian) (URL 3). Brown soils cover a large area in and around Eflani. It is also possible to find alluvial soils around the rivers. Other soil types are colluvial, gray-brown podzolic, brown forest, non-calcareous brown forest soils in the research area (URL 1).

3. Material and Methods

In order to reveal the bryophyte flora of Eflani district of Karabük province, plant specimens were collected from 30 points by visiting the area between October 2017 and April 2019 at different seasons of the year. In the selection of sampling points, attention was paid to include different elevations, habitats, forest types and coordinates that could represent the whole area.

Collecting localities

- 1- Karabük, Eflani, between Başışdir-Demirli village, 41°22'19.2"N 033°06'33.1"E, *Pinus nigra* subsp. *pallasiana* (Lamb.) Holmboe, *Carpinus betulus* L., *Quercus* sp. L., *Juniperus* sp. L., 1092 m, 14.10.2017.
- 2- Karabük, Eflani, Abakolu Village, 41°25'52.6"N 033°04'24.3"E, *Pinus nigra* subsp. *pallasiana* (Lamb.) Holmboe, *Quercus* sp. L., 1140 m, 14.10.2017.
- 3- Karabük, Eflani, Abakolu Village, Örencik vicinity, 41°22'19.2"N 033°03'54.7"E, open lands, 1088 m, 14.10.2017.
- 4- Karabük, Eflani, Karlı Village, 41°26'15.1"N 033°06'23.0"E, *Pinus nigra* subsp. *pallasiana* (Lamb.) Holmboe, *P. sylvestris* L., 989 m, 14.10.2017.
- 5- Karabük, Eflani, Urban Forest, around Ortakçiler Pond, 41°25'44.7"N 033°00'39.0"E, *Pinus nigra* subsp. *pallasiana* (Lamb.) Holmboe, *Pinus sylvestris* L., 935 m, 14.10.2017.
- 6- Karabük, Eflani, Seferler Village vicinity, 41°29'55.3"N 032°55'41.5"E, *Populus tremula* L., *Quercus* sp. L., *Carpinus betulus* L., *Fagus orientalis* Lipsky, *Abies nordmanniana* subsp. *equi-trojani* (Asch. & Sint. ex Boiss.) Coode & Cullen, 1053 m, 14.10.2017.
- 7- Karabük, Eflani, Seferler Village vicinity, 41°30'09.0"N 032°54'44.3"E, *Fagus orientalis* Lipsky, *Abies nordmanniana* subsp. *equi-trojani* (Asch. & Sint. ex Boiss.) Coode & Cullen, 944 m, 14.10.2017.
- 8- Karabük, Eflani, Ovaşeyhler Village vicinity, 41°32'20.1"N 032°47'45.0"E, *Abies nordmanniana* subsp. *equi-trojani* (Asch. & Sint. ex Boiss.) Coode & Cullen, *Salix* sp. L., 956 m, 15.10.2017.
- 9- Karabük, Eflani, Akçakese Village, Bostancı vicinity, 41°33'19.8"N 032°50'25.7"E, *Abies nordmanniana* subsp. *equi-trojani* (Asch. & Sint. ex Boiss.) Coode & Cullen, *Pinus sylvestris* L., *Carpinus betulus* L., 994 m, 15.10.2017.
- 10- Karabük, Eflani, Akçakese Village, Dere Mah. vicinity, 41°32'079"N 032°52'38.1"E, *Abies nordmanniana* subsp. *equi-trojani* (Asch. & Sint. ex Boiss.) Coode & Cullen, 710 m, 15.10.2017.
- 11- Karabük, Eflani, Çalı Kahvesi, 41°23'04.8"N 032°52'11.5"E, open areas and *Pinus sylvestris* L., *Cornus mas* L., *Quercus* sp. L., 860 m, 31.03.2018.
- 12- Karabük, Eflani, Çukurören village vicinity, 41°21'01.8"N 032°52'01.8"E, *Carpinus betulus* L., *Quercus* sp. L., 992 m, 31.03.2018.
- 13- Karabük, Eflani, Değirmendere vicinity, 41°20'51.9"N 032°53'12.5"E, *Carpinus betulus* L., *Alnus glutinosa* (L.) Gaertn., *Salix* sp. L., *Quercus* sp. L., *Juniperus* sp. L., *Cornus mas* L., 850 m, 31.03.2018.
- 14- Karabük, Eflani, Bozarmut village, 41°19'16.8"N 032°54'46.2"E, farmland and *Pinus nigra* subsp. *pallasiana* (Lamb.) Holmboe, *Quercus* sp. L., 1036 m, 31.03.2018.
- 15- Karabük, Eflani, Çal village vicinity, 41°21'35.3"N 032°56'32.0"E, open areas, *Quercus* sp. L., 1036 m, 01.04.2018.
- 16- Karabük, Eflani, between Tabaklar stream and Çalışlar village, 41°23'33.9"N 032°56'08.3"E, rocky steam banks, *Quercus* sp., 890 m, 01.04.2018.
- 17- Karabük, Eflani, Çal village, Kızılgelik vicinity, 41°20'56.5"N 032°58'23.8"E, open areas, *Quercus* sp. L., 1054 m, 01.04.2018.
- 18- Karabük, Eflani, between Gelicek and Karacapınar, 41°23'13.7"N 033°00'23.9"E, *Populus tremula* L., *Pinus sylvestris* L., *Pinus nigra* subsp. *pallasiana* (Lamb.) Holmboe, *Quercus* sp. L., *Carpinus betulus* L., open areas, 970 m, 01.04.2018.
- 19- Karabük, Eflani, Akçakese vicinity, 41°32'07,7"N 32°52'54,5"E, *Abies nordmanniana* subsp. *equi-trojani* (Asch. & Sint. ex Boiss.) Coode & Cullen, *Carpinus betulus* L., *Pinus nigra* subsp. *pallasiana* (Lamb.) Holmboe, *Salix alba* L., 740 m, 06.04.2019.
- 20- Karabük, Eflani, Ovaçalış village, 41°31'24,9"N 32°55'01,6"E, old farmland, *Cornus mas* L., *Crataegus* sp. L., *Quercus* sp. L., 800 m, 06.04.2019.
- 21- Karabük, Eflani, Bağlıca village, Çelebioğlu vicinity, 41°33'06.0"N 32°58'50,5"E, open areas

- and *Carpinus betulus* L., *Fagus orientalis* Lipsky, *Pinus nigra* subsp. *pallasiana* (Lamb.) Holmboe, *Quercus* sp. L., *Populus tremula* L., *Pyracantha coccinea* M.Roem., 1005 m, 06.04.2019.
- 22-Karabük, Eflani, Soğucak Hill, wetlands, 41°30'11.7"N 32°57'10.2"E, *Populus tremula* L., *Pinus nigra* subsp. *pallasiana* (Lamb.) Holmboe, *Pinus sylvestris* L., *Cornus mas* L., *Juniperus* sp. L., 1140 m, 06.04.2019.
- 23-Karabük, Eflani, Çukurgelik vicinity, 41°30'43.5"N 32°59'17.5"E, *Fagus orientalis* Lipsky, *Quercus* sp. L., *Carpinus betulus* L., *Cornus mas* L., *Crataegus* sp. L., 1120 m, 07.04.2019.
- 24-Karabük, Eflani, Kadıköy Pond, 41°27'42.3"N 33°00'22.2"E, wetlands, 946 m, 07.04.2019.
- 25-Karabük, Eflani, Esencik Koruboğazi Stream vicinity, 41°29'03.9"N 33°01'50.4"E, *Pinus nigra* subsp. *pallasiana* (Lamb.) Holmboe, *Pinus sylvestris* L., *Juniperus* sp. L., *Quercus* sp. L. 1002 m, 07.04.2019.
- 26-Karabük, Eflani, Bostancılar Pond, 41°27'28.0"N 32°57'06.4"E, wetland, *Salix* sp. L., 945 m, 07.04.2019.
- 27-Karabük, Eflani, Bedil village vicinity, 41°29'29.4"N 32°53'47.8"E, *Abies nordmanniana* subsp. *equi-trojani* (Asch. & Sint. ex Boiss.) Coode & Cullen, *Cornus mas* L., *Fagus orientalis* Lipsky, *Corylus avellana* L., 1090 m, 07.04.2019.
- 28-Karabük, Eflani, Hacıağaç village vicinity, 41°28'22.2"N 32°52'00.3"E, *Abies nordmanniana* subsp. *equi-trojani* (Asch. & Sint. ex Boiss.) Coode & Cullen, *Fagus orientalis* Lipsky, 945 m, 07.04.2019.
- 29-Karabük, Eflani, Hacıağaç village forest, 41°27'55.5"N 32°51'33.7"E, *Abies nordmanniana* subsp. *equi-trojani* (Asch. & Sint. ex Boiss.) Coode & Cullen, *Fagus orientalis* Lipsky, 993 m, 07.04.2019.
- 30-Karabük, Eflani, Kavak village vicinity, 41°26'01.9"N 32°54'56.4"E, *Pinus sylvestris* L., *Quercus* sp. L., *Cornus mas* L., *Juniperus* sp. L., 977 m, 07.04.2019.

Diagnostic characters of specimens were examined by using stereo and light microscope, and specimens were identified by related revision, monographs, and floristic books (Smith, 1996, 2004; Paton, 1999; Guerra et al., 2006; Cortini Pedrotti, 2001, 2006; Greven, 2003; Lara et al., 2009; Casas et al., 2006, 2009; Kürschner and Frey, 2020).

Bryofloristic studies conducted in the area (Özalp, 1995; Uyar, 2003; Keçeli and Çetin, 2006; Uyar and Çetin, 2006; Uyar et al., 2007; Ursavaş and Abay,

2009; Ören et al., 2015; Sarı and Ören, 2016) and the distribution of the bryophyte species in Turkey were reviewed for determining the new bryophyte taxa for Henderson's A2 Grid and the Karabük (Kürschner and Erdağ, 2021). Families and upper taxonomic categories in the floristic list are arranged according to Hodgetts et al. (2020)'s systematically hierarchy, and species are listed alphabetically under families in the bryofloristic list given in the appendix.

All specimens deposited at Zonguldak Bülent Ecevit University, Bryophyte Herbarium (ZNG).

4. Result and Discussion

156 specific and infraspecific bryophyte taxa (15 liverworts and 141 mosses) have been identified with the examination of approximately 500 bryophyte specimens collected from 30 different localities in the study area. *Lewinskya acuminata* (H.Philib.) F.Lara, Garilleti & Goffinet is new to Henderson's A2 square and nineteen species newly reported from Karabük province. These species are *Riccardia chamedryfolia* (With.) Grolle, *Riccia beyrichiana* Hampe, *Polytrichum juniperinum* Hedw., *Polytrichum piliferum* Hedw., *Fissidens adianthoides* Hedw., *Pleuridium subulatum* (Hedw.) Rabenh., *Gymnostomum calcareum* Nees & Hornsch., *Syntrichia latifolia* (Schwägr.) Venturi ex Broth., *Syntrichia papillosissima* (Copp.) Loeske, *Tortula schimperi* M.J.Cano, O.Werner & J.Guerra, *Grimmia laevigata* (Brid.) Brid., *Racomitrium elongatum* Ehrh. ex Frisvoll, *Racomitrium heterostichum* (Hedw.) Brid., *Schistidium elegantulum* H.H.Blom, *Ptychostomum kunzei* (Hornsch.) J.R.Spence, *Lewinskya acuminata* (H.Philib.) F.Lara, Garilleti & Goffinet, *Plagiothecium curvifolium* Schlieph. ex Limpr., *Drepanocladus aduncus* (Hedw.) Warn., *Leptodictyum riparium* (Hedw.) Warnst..

There is no previous comprehensive study on the bryophyte diversity of Eflani District. However, some bryophyte records were given by Ören et al. (2012) and Arslan et al. (2018) from only 4 localities within the borders of Eflani District. These species are *Lophocolea bidentata* (L.) Dumort., *Metzgeria furcata* (L.) Dumort., *Ptilidium pulcherrimum* (Weber) Vain., *Riccia cavernosa* Hoffm. from liverworts and *Buxbaumia viridis* (Moug. ex Lam. & DC.) Brid. ex Moug. & Nestl., *Calliergonella cuspidata* (Hedw.) Loeske., *Dicranum tauricum* Sappegin, *Ephemerum minutissimum* Lindb., *Physcomitrium patens* Hedw., *Plagiochila porelloides* (Torrey ex Nees) Lindenb., *Plagiomnium undulatum* (Hedw.) T.J.Kop., *Plagiothecium denticulatum* (Hedw.) Schimp., *Rhizomnium punctatum* (Hedw.)

T.J.Kop., *Sanionia uncinata* (Hedw.) Loeske from mosses. Considering the previous studies together with this study, the bryophyte diversity reached up to 160 in Eflani District, and 336 in Karabük Province (Keçeli and Çetin, 2006; Uyar and Çetin, 2006; Ören et al., 2012; Ören et al., 2015; Sarı ve Ören, 2016; Arslan et al., 2018; Verimbaş, 2019).

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Appendix

Bryofloristic List

MARCHANTIOPHYTA Stotler & Crand. Stotl.

JUNGERMANNIOPSIDA Stotler & Crand. Stotl.

JUNGERMANNIALES H.Klinggr

Cephaloziaceae Mig.

1. *Cephalozia ambigua* (L.) Dumort. - 1, on soil, AArslan 160.

2. *Nowellia curvifolia* (Dicks.) Mitt - 19, on deadwood, AArslan 38.

Cephaloziellaceae Douin

3. *Cephaloziella divaricata* (Sm.) Schiffn - 1, 19, 28, on soil and deadwood, AArslan 45.

Blepharostomataceae W.Frey & M.Stech

4. *Blepharostoma trichophyllum* (L.) Dumort. - 19, on deadwood, AArslan 183.

Lophocoleaceae Vanden Berghen

5. *Lophocolea heterophylla* (Schrad.) Dumort. - 19, 28, on deadwood, AArslan 46.

Plagiochilaceae Müll. Frib.

6. *Plagiochila porelloides* (Torr. ex Nees) Lindenb. - 6, 19, on soil and rocks, AArslan 184.

PORELLALES Schljakov

Frullaniaceae Lorch

7. *Frullania dilatata* (L.) Dumort. - 1, 2, 11, 18, on tree bark and rocks, AArslan 246.

Porellaceae Cavers

8. *Porella platyphylla* (L.) Pfeiff. - 1, 9, on bark, AArslan 158.

Radulaceae Müll.Frib.

9. *Radula complanata* (L.) Dumort. - 1, 2, 11, 15, 17, on tree bark and rocks, AArslan 217.

METZGERIALES Chalaud

Aneuraceae H.Klinggr

10. *Aneura pinguis* (L.) Dumort. - 22, on wet dead wood, AArslan 58.

11. **Riccardia chamedryfolia* (With.) Grolle - 19, on wet soil at stream bank, AArslan 32.

PELLIALES He-Nygrén

Pelliaceae H.Klinggr.

12. *Aporella endiviifolia* (Dicks.) Nebel & D.Quandt (Syn: *Pellia endiviifolia* (Dicks.) Dumort) - 8, 10, on wet soil, AArslan 144.

MARCHANTIOPSIDA Gonquist, Takht & W.Zimm.

MARCHANTIALES Limpr.

Ricciaceae Rchb.

13. **Riccia beyrichiana* Hampe - 11, on soil at open area, AArslan 120, 204.

14. *Riccia cavernosa* Hoffm. - 5, on wet soil near ponds, AArslan 205.

15. *Riccia gougetiana* Durieu & Mont. - 11, on soil at open area, AArslan 106.

BRYOPHYTA Schimp.

POLYTRICHOPSIDA Doweld

POLYTRICHALES M.Fleisch.

Polytrichaceae Schwägr

16. *Artichum undulatum* (Hedw.) P.Beauv. - 1, 8, on rocks and soil, AArslan 249.

17. *Polytrichum formosum* Hedw. (Syn: *Polytrichastrum formosum* (Hedw.) G.L.Sm.) - 8, on soil, AArslan 297.

18. **Polytrichum juniperinum* Hedw. - 1, on soil, AArslan 308.

19. **Polytrichum piliferum* Hedw. - 1, 11, on soil, AArslan 148.

20. *Pogonatum urnigerum* (Hedw.) P.Beauv. - 1, on soil, AArslan 296.

BRYOPSIDA Pax

BUXBAUMIALES M.Fleisch.

Buxbaumiaceae Schimp.

21. *Buxbaumia viridis* (Moug. ex Lam. & DC.) Brid. ex Moug. & Nest. - 9, 28, on deadwood, AArslan 33.

ENCALYPTALES Dixon

Encalyptaceae Schimp.

22. *Encalypta streptocarpa* Hedw. - 1, 6, 12, 16, 25, on rocks, AArslan 149.

23. *Encalypta raptocarpa* Schwägr. - 16, on rocks, AArslan 309.

24. *Encalypta vulgaris* Hedw. - 16, on soil covered rocks, AArslan 228.

FUNARIALES M.Fleisch.

Funariaceae Schwägr.

25. *Funaria hygrometrica* Hedw. - 16, on soil, AArslan 128.

26. *Physcomitrium patens* (Hedw.) Mitt. (Syn: *Aphanorrhagma patens* (Hedw.) Lindb., *Physcomitrella patens* (Hedw.) Bruch & Schimp.) - 5, on wet soil near ponds, AArslan 207A.

DICRANALES H.Philib. ex M.Fleisch

Flexitrichaceae Ignatov & Fedosov

27. *Flexitrichum flexicaule* (Schwägr.) Ignatov & Fedosov (Syn: *Ditrichum flexicaule* (Schwägr.) Hampe) - 1, 11, on rocks and soil, AArslan 187.

Dicranellaceae M.Stech

28- *Dicranella howei* Renaud & Cardot - 7, on soil,

29. *Dicranella varia* (Hedw.) Schimp. - 8, 10, 22, on soil, AArslan 151.

Fissidentaceae Schimp.

30. **Fissidens adianthoides* Hedw. - 1, on soil, AArslan 220.

31. *Fissidens dubius* P.Beauv. - 6, 9, 16, on rocks and soil, AArslan 220.

32. *Fissidens taxifolius* Hedw. - 1, 9, 18, 28, on soil and rocks, AArslan 166.

Dicranaceae Schimp.

33. *Dicranum scoparium* Hedw. - 1, 9, 12, 15, 17, 23, 25, 29, On soil, rocks, bark, roots, deadwood, AArslan 142.

34. *Dicranum tauricum* Sapjegin - 1, 9, on deadwood, AArslan 170.

Ditrichaceae Limpr.

35. *Pleurozia acuminatum* Lindb. - 1, on soil, AArslan 310.
36. **Pleurozia subulatum* (Hedw.) Rabenh. - 1, on soil, AArslan 311.
- Pottiaceae** Schimp.
37. *Barbula unguiculata* Hedw. - 1, 3, 8, 10, 12, 13, on soil and rock crevices, AArslan 251.
38. *Bryoerythrophyllum recurvirostrum* (Hedw.) P.C.Chen - 13, on roots near streams,
39. *Cinclidotus fontinaloides* (Hedw.) P.Beauv. - 13, on submerged rocks, AArslan 139.
40. *Cinclidotus riparius* (Host ex Brid.) Arn. - İstasyon 13, on submerged rocks, AArslan 109.
41. *Didymodon acutus* (Brid.) K.Saito - 3, 16, on soil, AArslan 155.
42. *Didymodon luridus* Hornsch. - 3, 8, 10, 14, on soil and rocks, AArslan 290.
43. *Didymodon nicholsonii* Culm. - 13, on wet deadwood near stream, AArslan 306.
44. *Didymodon tophaceus* (Brid.) Lisa - 11, on concrete, AArslan 320.
45. *Didymodon vinealis* (Brid.) R.H.Zander - 12, on soil, AArslan 355.
46. **Gymnostomum calcareum* Nees & Hornsch. - 16, on wet calcareous rocks, AArslan 125.
47. *Streblotrichum convolutum* (Hedw.) P.Beauv. (Syn: *Barbula convoluta* Hedw.) - 11, on soil, AArslan 295.
48. **Syntrichia latifolia* (Schwägr.) Venturi ex Broth. - 8, 13, on roots and barks near streams, AArslan 250.
49. **Syntrichia papillosissima* (Copp.) Loeske - 25, on rocks at open lands, AArslan 62.
50. *Syntrichia ruralis* (Hedw.) F.Weber & D.Mohr - 1, 8, 9, 12, 14, on soil, rocks and barks, AArslan 2.
51. *Syntrichia virescens* (De Not.) Ochyra - 13, on barks, AArslan 133.
52. *Tortella inclinata* (R.Hedw.) Limpr. - 11, on soil, AArslan 127.
53. *Tortella squarrosa* (Brid.) Limpr. (Syn: *Pleurochaete squarrosa* (Brid.) Lindb.) - 5, 11, on soil and rocks, AArslan 91.
54. *Tortella tortuosa* (Hedw.) Limpr. - 2, 5, 6, 12, 25, on soil and rocks, AArslan 293.
55. *Tortula inermis* (Brid.) Mont. - 1, on soil, AArslan 356.
56. *Tortula muralis* Hedw. - 10, 11, on rocks and concrete, AArslan 288.
57. **Tortula schimperi* M.J.Cano, O.Werner & J.Guerra - 1, on soil, AArslan 141.
58. *Tortula subulata* Hedw. - 12, 13, on soil, AArslan 19.
59. *Trichostomum brachydontium* Bruch - 1, on soil, AArslan 382.
60. *Trichostomum crispulum* Bruch - 11, 14, 22, on oil, AArslan 179.
61. *Weissia brachycarpa* (Nees & Hornsch.) Jur. - 14, on soil, AArslan 389.
62. *Weissia condensata* (Voit) Lindb. - 1, 14, 20, on soil, AArslan 273.
63. *Weissia controversa* Hedw. - 1, 16, on soil, AArslan 196.
- GRIMMIALES** M.Fleisch.
- Seligeriaceae** Schimp.
64. *Seligeria acutifolia* Lindb. - 6, 16, on rocks, AArslan 277.
65. *Seligeria recurvata* P.Beauv. - 28, on rocks, AArslan 392.
- Grimmiaceae** Arn.
66. **Grimmia laevigata* (Brid.) Brid. - 16, on rocks, AArslan 402.
67. *Grimmia pulvinata* (Hedw.) Sm. - 1, 8, 11, 18, 25, on rocks and concrete, AArslan 61.
68. *Grimmia tergestina* Tomm. ex Bruch & Schimp. - 16, on rocks, AArslan 413.
69. **Racomitrium elongatum* Ehrh. ex Frisvoll - 1, 8, on soil, AArslan 269.
70. **Racomitrium heterostichum* (Hedw.) Brid. - 1, on rocks, AArslan 248.
71. *Schistidium apocarpum* (Hedw.) Bruch & Schimp. - 2, 8, 13, 17, on rocks and roots, AArslan 278.
72. *Schistidium crassipilum* H.H.Blom - 1, 9, 12, 13, 18, on rocks, AArslan 240.
73. **Schistidium elegantulum* H.H.Blom - 10, on rocks, AArslan 214.
74. *Schistidium helveticum* (Schkuhr) Deguchi (Syn: *Schistidium singarense* (Schiffn.) Laz.) - 11, on concrete, AArslan 414.
- HEDWIGIALES** Ochyra
- Hedwigiaceae** Schimp.
75. *Hedwigia ciliata* (Hedw.) P.Beauv. - 1, on rocks, AArslan 266.
- BRYALES** Limpr.
- Bryaceae** Schwägr.
76. *Bryum argenteum* Hedw. - 20, on rocks, AArslan 75.
77. *Imbricarium alpinum* (Huds. ex With.) N.Pedersen (Syn: *Bryum alpinum* Huds. ex With.) - 8, 16, on soil, AArslan 254.
78. *Ptychostomum capillare* (Hedw.) Holyoak & N.Pedersen (Syn: *Bryum capillare* Hedw.) - 6, 12, 23, 25, on rocks and soil, AArslan 55.
79. *Ptychostomum imbricatulum* Holyoak & N.Pedersen (Syn: *Bryum caespiticium* Hedw.) - 3, 12, 14, on soil, AArslan 176.
80. **Ptychostomum kunzei* (Hornsch.) J.R.Spence (Syn: *Bryum kunzei* Hornsch.) - 14, on soil, AArslan 27.
81. *Ptychostomum moravicum* (Podp.) Ros & Mazimpaka (Syn: *Bryum moravicum* Podp.) - 6, 7, 8, 10, 12, 13, 17, 21, on rocks, soil and barks, AArslan 188.

82. *Ptychostomum pallens* (Sw. ex anon.) J.R.Spence (Syn: *Bryum pallens* Sw. ex anon.) - 22, on wet wood and soil, AArslan 198.
83. *Ptychostomum pseudotriquetrum* (Hedw.) J.R.Spence & H.P.Ramsay ex Holyoak & N.Pedersen (Syn: *Bryum neodamense* Itzigs., *Bryum pseudotriquetrum* (Hedw.) P.Gaertn. B.Mey. & Scherb.) - 11, 22, on wet soil, AArslan 11.
84. *Ptychostomum torquescens* (Bruch & Schimp.) Ros & Mazimpaka (Syn: *Bryum torquescens* Bruch & Schimp.) - 16, on soil, AArslan 305.
85. *Rhodobryum roseum* (Hedw.) Limpr. - 6, on soil, AArslan 93.
- Mniaceae** Schwägr
86. *Mnium hornum* Hedw. - 6, on rocks, AArslan 236.
87. *Mnium stellare* Hedw. - 7, on rocks, AArslan 164.
88. *Plagiomnium affine* (Blandow ex Funck) T.J.Kop. - 8, on soil, AArslan 235.
89. *Plagiomnium elatum* (Bruch & Schimp.) T.J.Kop. - 17, on roots, AArslan 227.
90. *Plagiomnium undulatum* (Hedw.) T.J.Kop. - 8, 9, on soil, AArslan 88.
91. *Pohlia wahlenbergii* (F.Weber & D. Mohr) A.L.Andrews - 10, on wet soil, AArslan 123.
92. *Rhizomnium punctatum* (Hedw.) T.J.Kop. - 9, 19, on wet soil and deadwood, AArslan 84.
- ORTHOTRICHALES** Dixon
- Orthotrichaceae** Arn
93. *Lewinskya acuminata* (H.Philib.) F.Lara, Garilleti & Goffinet - 18, on barks, AArslan 257.
94. *Lewinskya affinis* (Schrud. ex Brid.) F.Lara, Garilleti & Goffinet (Syn: *Orthotrichum affine* Schrad.ex Brid.) - 1, 5, 11, on barks, AArslan 121.
95. *Lewinskya sordida* (Sull. & Lesq.) F.Lara, Garilleti & Goffinet (Syn: *Orthotrichum sordidum* Sull. & Lesq.) - 2, on roots, AArslan 268.
96. *Lewinskya speciosa* (Nees) F.Lara, Garilleti & Goffinet (Syn: *Orthotrichum speciosum* Nees) - 1, 5, 8, 9, 11, 15, 18, on barks, AArslan 303.
97. *Lewinskya striata* (Hedw.) F.Lara, Garilleti & Goffinet (Syn: *Orthotrichum striatum* Hedw.) - 1, 5, 9, 18, 20, on barks, AArslan 222.
98. *Orthotrichum anomalum* Hedw. - 12, on rocks, AArslan 224.
99. *Orthotrichum cupulatum* Brid. - 13, on rocks and roots near stream, AArslan 192.
100. *Orthotrichum pumilum* Sw. ex anon. - 11, 13, on barks, AArslan 211.
101. *Pulviger a lyellii* (Hook. & Taylor) Plášek, Sawicki & Ochyra (Syn: *Orthotrichum lyellii* Hook. & Taylor) - 9, 11, on barks, AArslan 216.
- HYPNALES** W.R.Buck & Vitt
- Fontinalaceae** Schimp.
102. *Fontinalis antipyretica* Hedw. - 13, on submerged rocks, AArslan 136.
- Plagiotheciaceae** M.Fleisch.
103. *Herzogiella seligeri* (Brid.) Z.Iwats. - 6, 19, 28, on deadwood, AArslan 282.
104. *Plagiothecium curvifolium* Schlieph. ex Limpr. - 28, on deadwood, AArslan 199.
105. *Plagiothecium denticulatum* (Hedw.) Schimp. - 8, 9, on roots, barks and soil, AArslan 108.
- Pterigynandraceae** Schimp
106. *Pterigynandrum filiforme* Hedw. - 1, 8, 11, on barks, AArslan 194.
- Amblystegiaceae** G.Roth.
107. *Campyliadelphus chrysophyllus* (Brid.) R.S.Chopra - 2, 11, 22, on rocks and soil, AArslan 264.
108. *Campylophyllopsis calcarea* (Crundw. & Nyholm) Ochyra (Syn: *Campylidium calcareum* (Crundw. & Nyholm) Ochyra, *Campylophyllum calcareum* (Crundw. & Nyholm) Hedenäs) - 5, 13, on wet calcareous rocks, AArslan 168.
109. *Campylium protensum* (Brid.) Kindb. - 18, on rocks, AArslan 238.
110. *Cratoneuron filicinum* (Hedw.) Spruce - 3, 8, 10, 11, 22, on wet soil and rocks, AArslan 24.
111. *Drepanocladus aduncus* (Hedw.) Warn - 21, 22, 24, on wet soil and submerged, AArslan 77.
112. *Leptodictyum riparium* (Hedw.) Warnst. - 8, on damp barks, AArslan 292.
- Scorpidiaceae** Ignatov & Ignatova
113. *Sanionia uncinata* (Hedw.) Loeske - 8, on damp barks, AArslan 147 A, B ve C.
- Leskeaceae** Schimp.
114. *Leskea polycarpa* Hedw. - 13, on wet rocks near stream, AArslan 428.
- Thuidiaceae** Schimp
115. *Abietinella abietina* (Hedw.) M.Fleisch. - 2, 4, 23, on soil, AArslan 263.
116. *Thuidium assimile* (Mitt.) A.Jaeger - 19, on rocks, AArslan 201.
117. *Thuidium delicatulum* (Hedw.) Schimp. - 8, on soil, AArslan 245.
118. *Thuidium tamariscinum* (Hedw.) Schimp. - 8, on soil and roots, Arslan 243.
- Brachytheciaceae** G.Roth.
119. *Brachytheciastrum salicinum* (Schimp.) J.D.Orgaz, M.J.Cano & J.Guerra (Syn: *B. velutinum* Hedw.) Ignatov & Huttunen var. *salicinum* (Schimp.) Ochyra & Zarnowiec) - 1, 5, 28, on tree trunk, on deadwood and rocks, AArslan 294.

120. *Brachytheciastrum velutinum* (Hedw.) Ignatov & Huttunen - 1, on soil and rocks, AArslan 110.
121. *Brachythecium albicans* (Hedw.) Schimp. - 3, on soil, AArslan 98.
122. *Brachythecium glareosum* (Bruch ex Spruce) Schimp. - 2, 4, on soil, AArslan 281.
123. *Brachythecium mildeanum* (Schimp.) Schimp. - 21, on damp and wet soil near forest, AArslan 42.
124. *Brachythecium rivulare* Schimp. - 13, 17, 18, on wet rocks, soil and roots near stream, AArslan 241.
125. *Brachythecium rutabulum* (Hedw.) Schimp. - 8, 19, on bark and rocks, AArslan 175.
126. *Eurhynchium striatum* (Hedw.) Schimp. - 9, 19, 28, on soil and roots, AArslan 82, 92.
127. *Homalothecium lutescens* (Hedw.) H.Rob. - 1, kaya, on bark and soil, AArslan 169.
128. *Homalothecium sericeum* (Hedw.) Schimp. - 2, 6, 19, 23, on rocks, soil and bark, AArslan 280.
129. *Microeurhynchium pumilum* (Wilson) Ignatov & Vanderp. - 8, 19, on damp soil and roots, AArslan 31.
130. *Oxyrrhynchium hians* (Hedw.) Loeske - 7, on soil and rocks, AArslan 103.
131. *Oxyrrhynchium schleicheri* (R.Hedw.) Röhl - 13, on soil at forest road slope, AArslan 427.
132. *Pseudoscleropodium purum* (Hedw.) M.Fleisch. - 1, 11, 15, 25, 29, 30, on soil, AArslan 40.
133. *Rhynchostegium megapolitanum* (Blandow ex F.Weber & D.Mohr) Schimp. - 13, on soil at forest road slope, AArslan 237.
134. *Rhynchostegium riparioides* (Hedw.) Cardot - 8, 13, on wet rocks near stream, AArslan 85.
- Hypnaceae** Schimp.
135. *Hypnum andoi* A.J.E.Sm. - 1, 8, 19, on soil and deadwood, AArslan 153.
136. *Hypnum cupressiforme* Hedw. var. *cupressiforme* - 1, 2, 9, 21, on soil and tree root, AArslan 274.
137. *Hypnum cupressiforme* Hedw. var. *lacunosum* Brid. - 1, 8, 11, on soil and rocks, AArslan 111.
138. *Hypnum jutlandicum* Holmen & E.Warncke - 17, on rocks, AArslan 443.
139. *Hypnum resupinatum* Taylor (Syn: *H. cupressiforme* var. *resupinatum* (Taylor) Schimp.) - 11, on bark, AArslan 195.
- Pylaisiaceae** Schimp.
140. *Buckia vaucheri* (Lesq.) D.Rios, M.T.Gallego & J.Guerra (Syn: *Hypnum vaucheri* Lesq.) - 11, on soil and rocks, AArslan 96.
141. *Calliergonella cuspidata* (Hedw.) Loeske - 8, 10, 22, on wet or damp soil, AArslan 177.
142. *Homomallium incurvatum* (Schrad. ex Brid.) Loeske - 17, on rocks, AArslan 244.
143. *Pylaisia polyantha* (Hedw.) Schimp. - 5, on barks, AArslan 115.
- Hylocomiaceae** M.Fleisch
144. *Hylocomiadelphus triquetrus* (Hedw.) Ochyra & Stebel (Syn: *Rhytidiadelphus triquetrus* (Hedw.) Warnst.) - 8, on soil, AArslan 101.
145. *Pleurozium schreberi* (Willd. ex Brid.) Mitt. - 8, 25, on soil, AArslan 167.
- Rhytidiaceae** Broth.
146. *Rhytidium rugosum* (Hedw.) Kindb. - 1, 4, 15, 25, on soil at black pine forest, AArslan 9.
- Leucodontaceae** Schimp.
147. *Leucodon sciuroides* (Hedw.) Schwägr. var. *morensis* (Schwägr.) De Not. - 1, 8, 20, on barks, AArslan 129.
148. *Leucodon sciuroides* (Hedw.) Schwägr. var. *sciuroides* - 11, on barks, AArslan 8.
- Antitrichiaceae** Ignatov & Ignatova
149. *Antitrichia curtispindula* (Hedw.) Brid. - 1, 9, on barks, AArslan 165.
- Neckeraceae** Schimp
150. *Alleniella complanata* (Hedw.) S.Olsson, Enroth & D.Quandt (Syn. *Neckera complanata* (Hedw.) Huebener) - 19, 29, on barks, AArslan 39.
151. *Exertotheca crispa* (Hedw.) S.Olsson, Enroth & D.Quandt (Syn. *Neckera crispa* Hedw.) - 29, on barks, AArslan 53.
152. *Pseudanomodon attenuatus* (Hedw.) Ignatov & Fedosov (Syn: *Anomodon attenuatus* (Hedw.) Huebener) - 29, on barks, AArslan 181.
153. *Thamnobryum alopecurum* (Hedw.) Gangulee - 10, on rocks, AArslan 112.
- Lembophyllaceae** Broth.
154. *Isothecium alopecuroides* (Lam. ex Dubois) Isov. - 2, on barks and roots, AArslan 272.
- Myuriaceae** M.Fleisch
155. *Ctenidium molluscum* (Hedw.) Mitt. - 6, 12, 19, on rocks and soil, AArslan 231.
- Anomodontaceae** Kindb.
156. *Anomodon viticulosus* (Hedw.) Hook. & Taylor - 7, 13, on rocks, AArslan 145.